

# **COMPUTATIONAL SIMULATION OF TENSILE TESTING USING SPECIMENS OF DIFFERENT CONFIGURATIONS**

## **NOTCHED TENSILE SPECIMEN I**

### **Project II**

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# OBJECTIVE

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- To generate a computational model of a tensile specimen and evaluate its mechanical properties
- To study the effect of a notch in the gage section of the tensile specimen
- To study the effect of different mesh configurations
- To plot the Stress VS Time and Strain VS Time
- Compare the results obtained in both projects with experimental results.

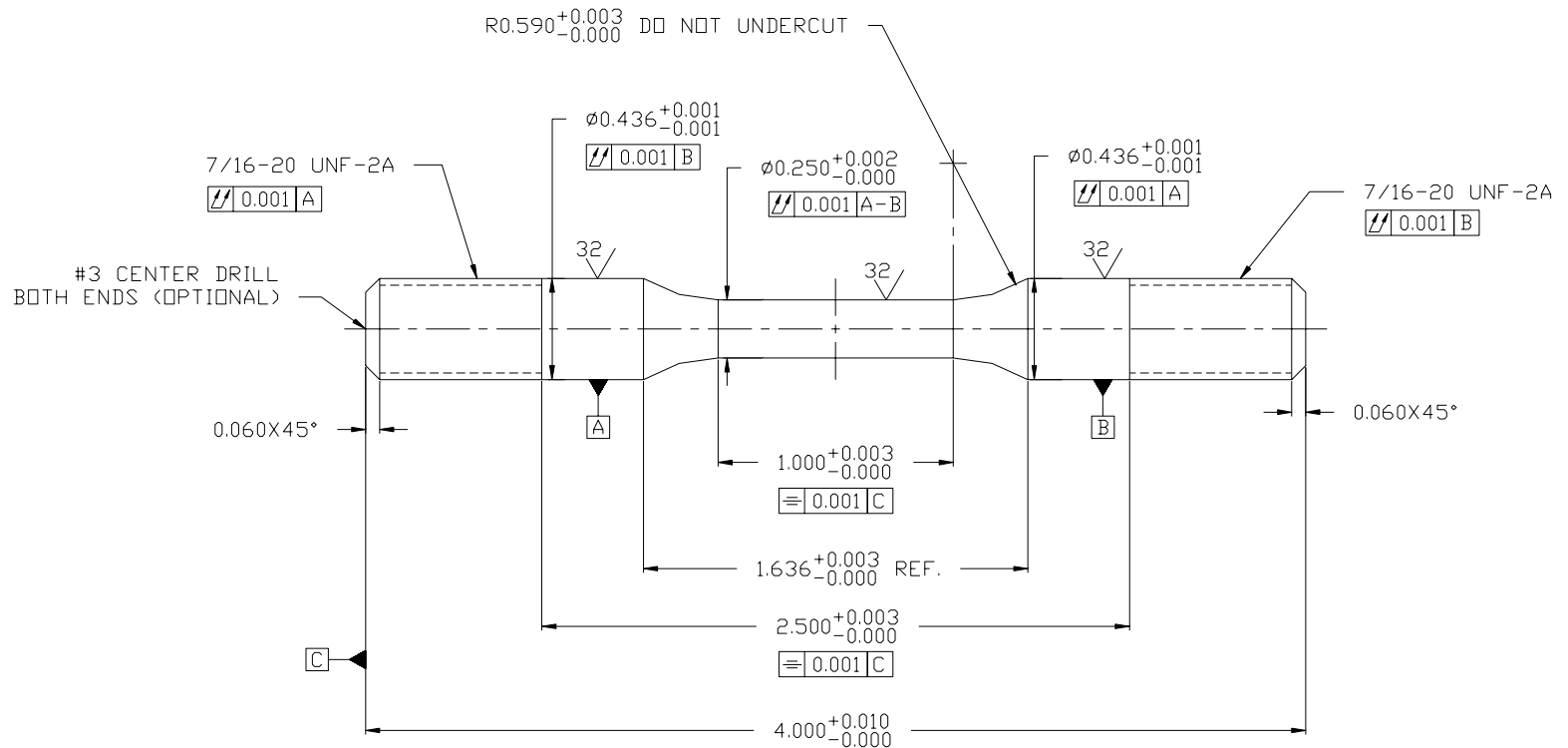
The constraints and boundary conditions were different from the ones used in Project I

# MODELING

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- The specimen was modeled using Solid Works Educational Version
- Total length of the specimen is 4 inches
- The gage length of the specimen is 1 inch.

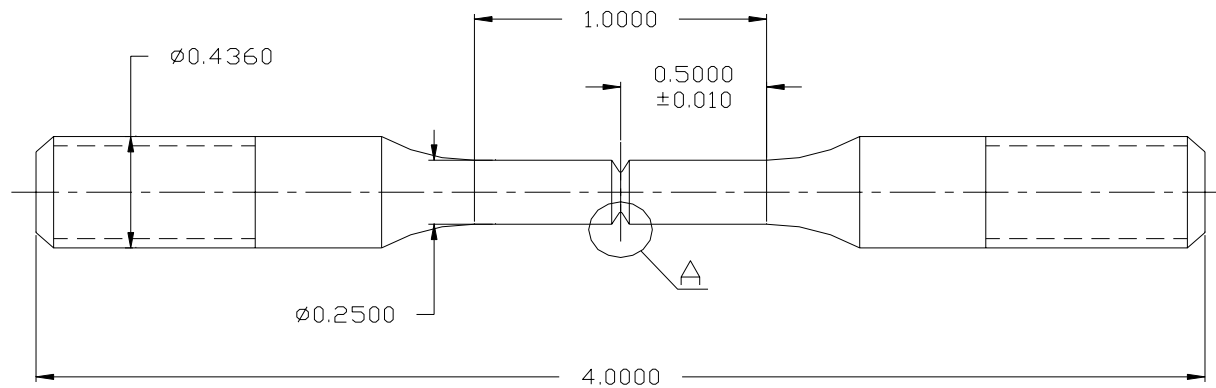
# SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION (UN-NOTCHED)



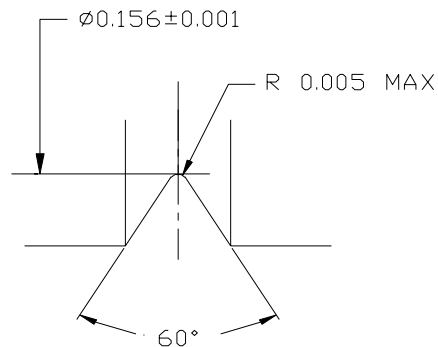
Label both ends of the specimen according to the attached specification

|          |          |  |          |      |
|----------|----------|--|----------|------|
| Draw     | Zabotkin | Cylindrical Threaded Dog Bone Tensile Specimen |          |      |
| Review   | Dr. Roy  |  |          |      |
| Review   |          | Revision                                       | DHC-20   | UNLV |
| Approved | Dr. Roy  | Date   | 03/26/02 |      |

# SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION (NOTCHED)

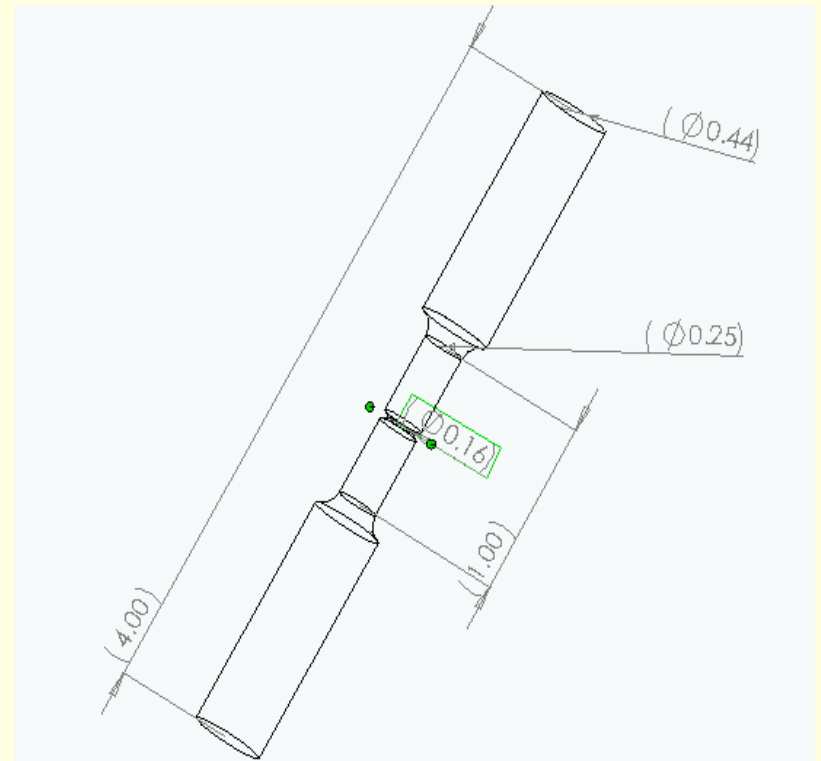
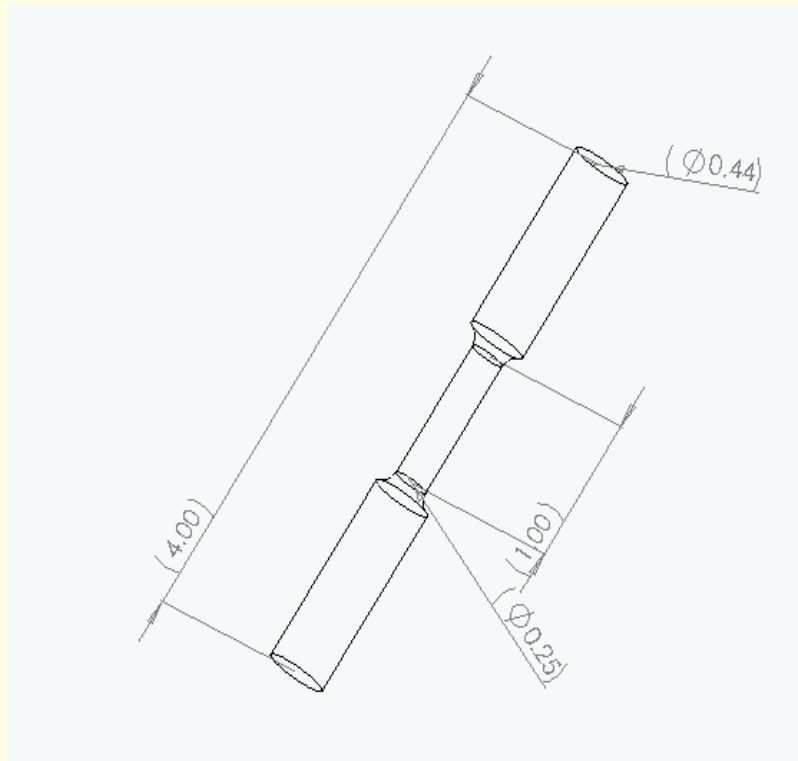


VIEW A  
SCALE 6:1



|   |                          |             |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|
| University of Nevada,<br>Las Vegas<br><br>4505 Maryland, Parkway,<br>BOX 454009<br>Las Vegas, NV 89154-4009 | Notched Tensile Specimen |             |
|   | DRAWN BY                 | ZABOTKIN    |
|   | CHECKED BY               | DR. ROY     |
| REVISION  | DHC-30                   | SCALE 1.5:1 |
| DATE  | 07/17/2002               |             |

# SPECIMEN CONFIGURATION (SOLID WORKS MODEL)

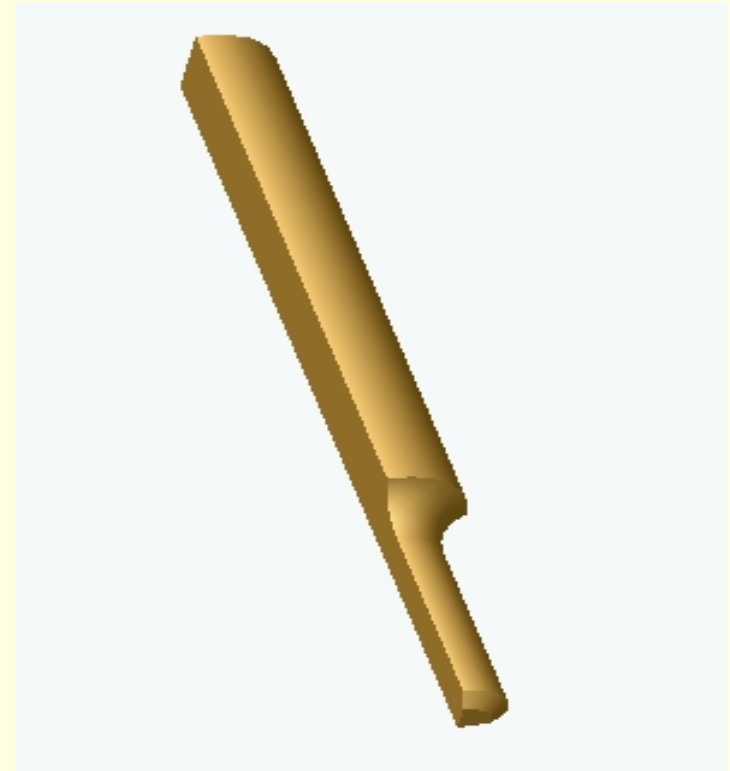


# SPECIMEN SECTION FOR ANALYSIS

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UN-NOTCHED



NOTCHED

# MATERIAL PROPERTIES

| MATERIAL | DENSITY<br>(lb/in <sup>3</sup> ) | YIELD<br>STRESS (psi) | YOUNG'S<br>MODULUS<br>(E) (psi) |
|----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| HT-9     | 0.283599                         | 118 *10 <sup>3</sup>  | 3 *10 <sup>7</sup>              |

Element Type : 3D Solid 164

Material is Non Linear and Iso Tropic

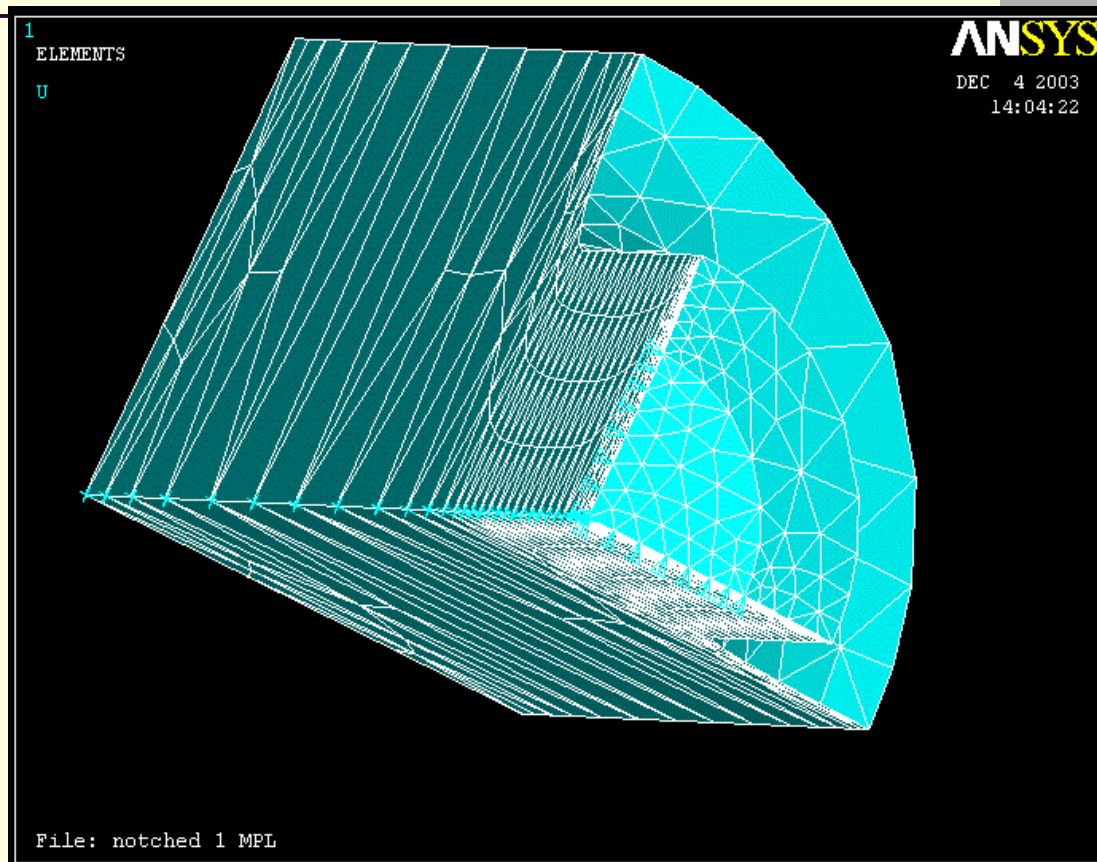


# MESHING

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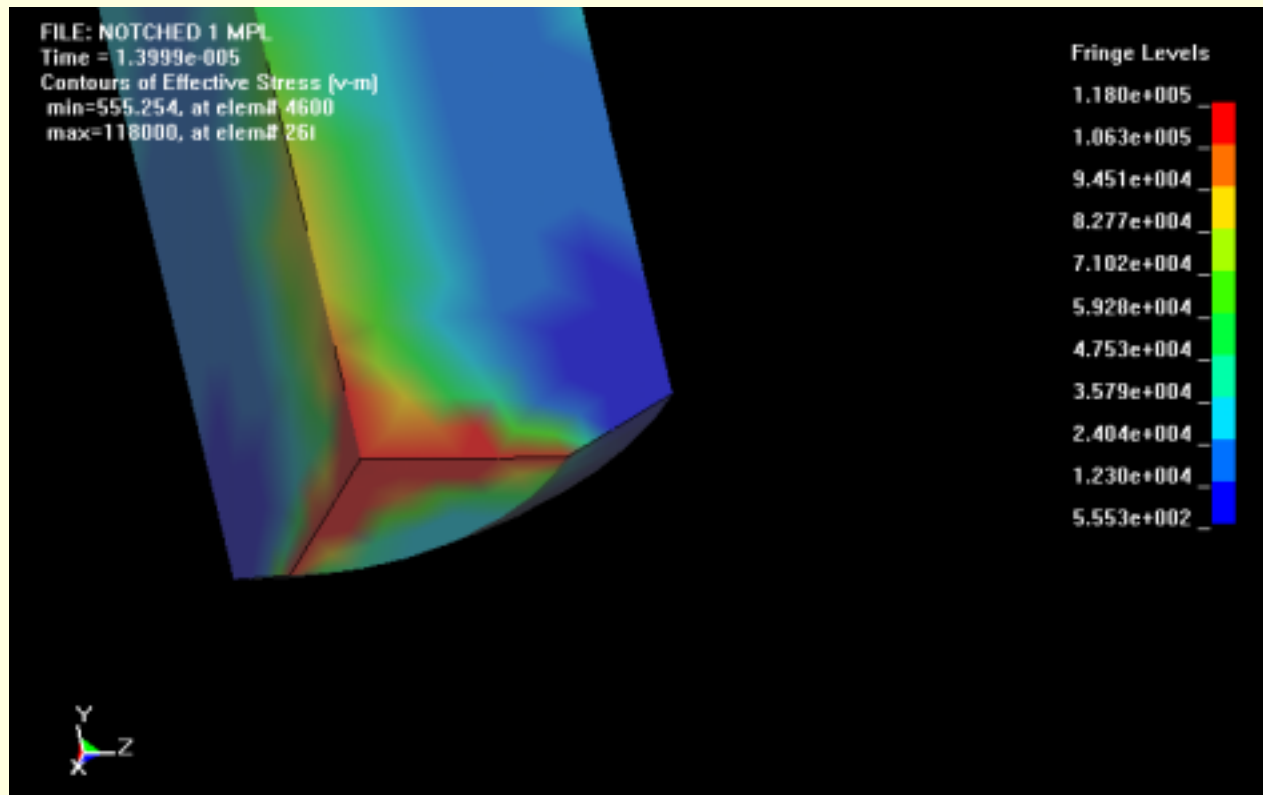
- Two different meshing configurations were used
- Mesh configuration 1 (coarse mesh)
- Mesh configuration 2 (fine mesh)

# MESH CONFIGURATION I WITH CONSTRAINTS (NOTCHED)



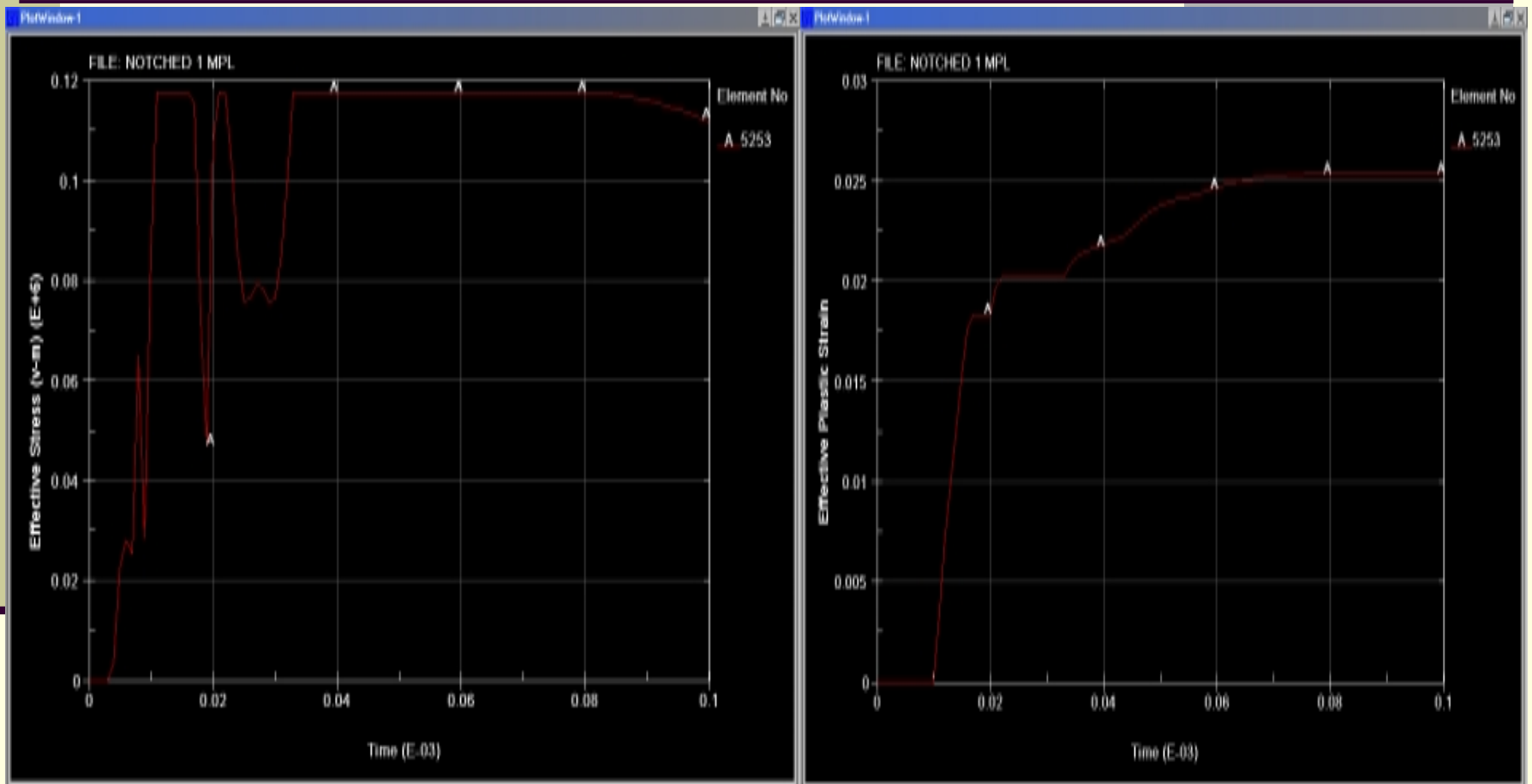
$U_z=0$  in X-Direction,  $U_y=0$  in Y-Direction,  $U_x=0$  in Z-Direction

# MAXIMUM STRESS CONTOUR (MESH I)

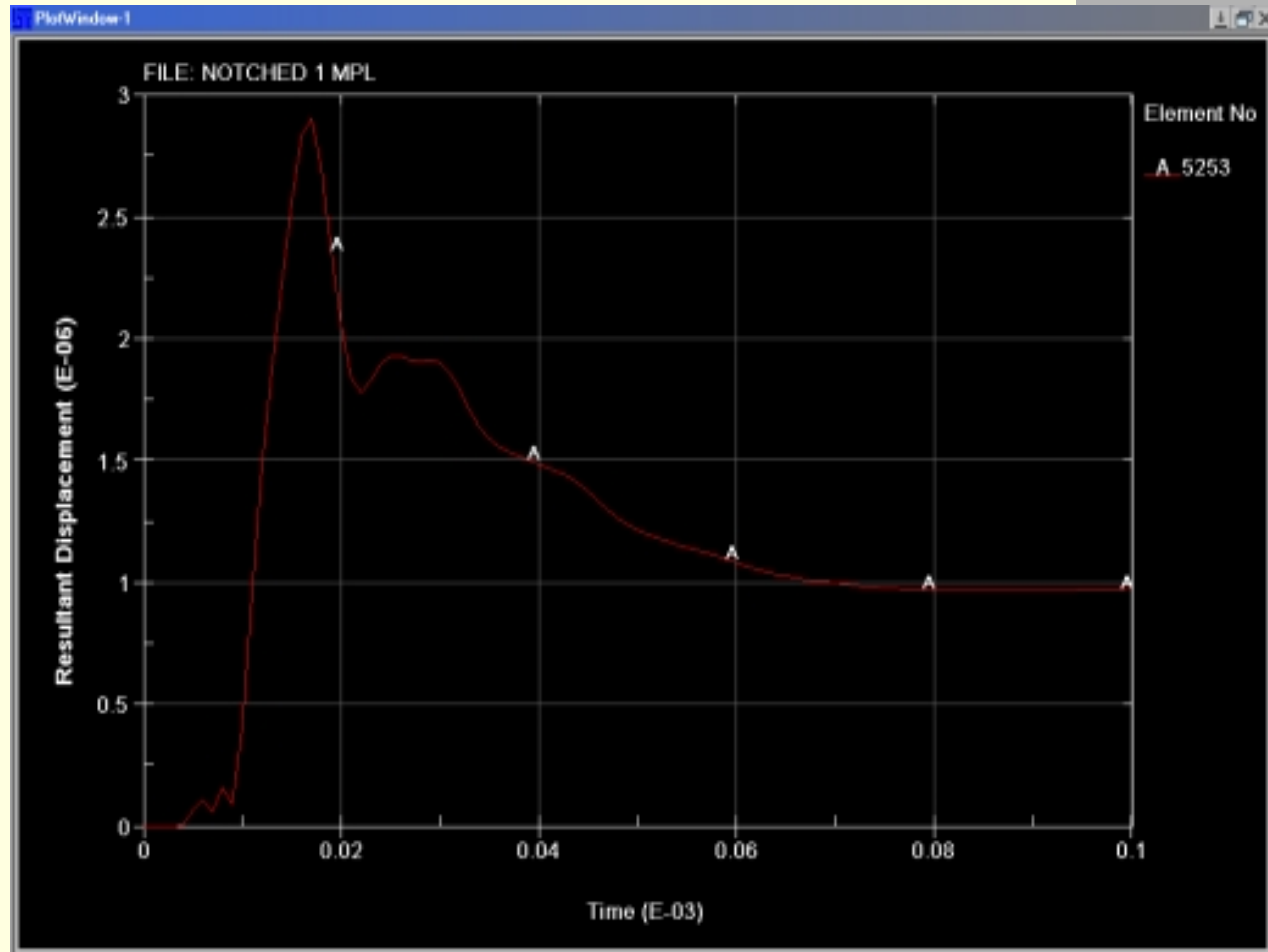


NOTCHED SPECIMEN

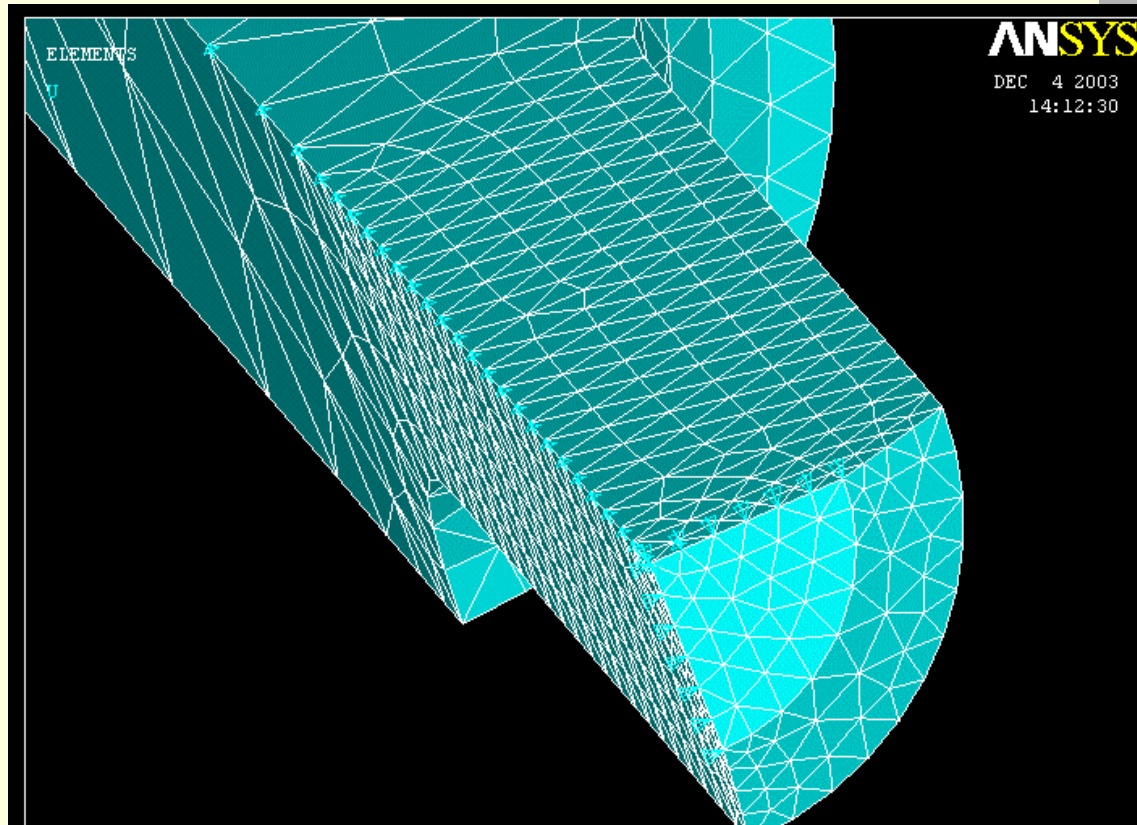
# STRESS/PLASTIC STRAIN VS TIME PLOTS



# DISPLACEMENT VS TIME PLOT

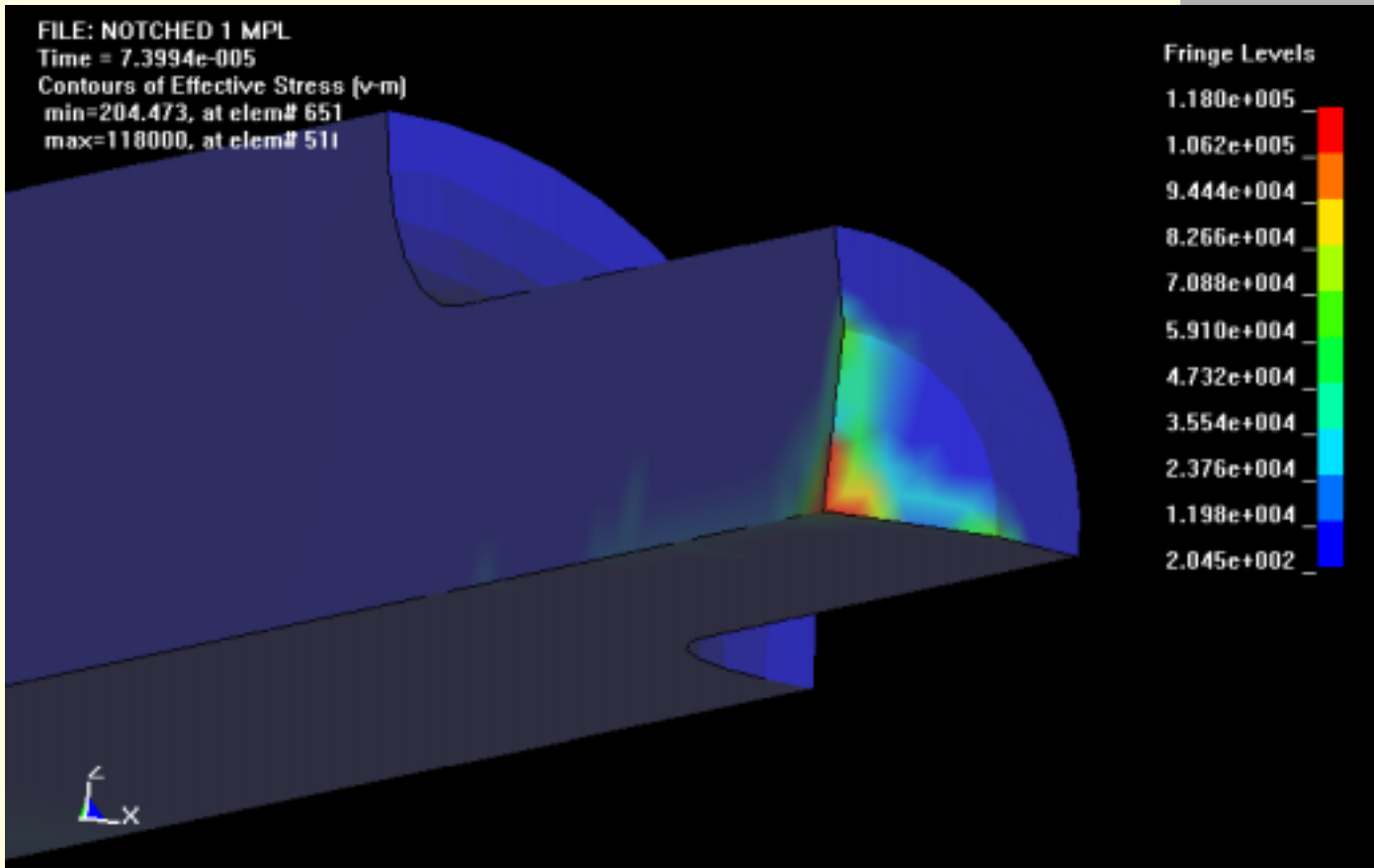


# MESH CONFIGURATION II WITH CONSTRAINTS (NOTCHED)



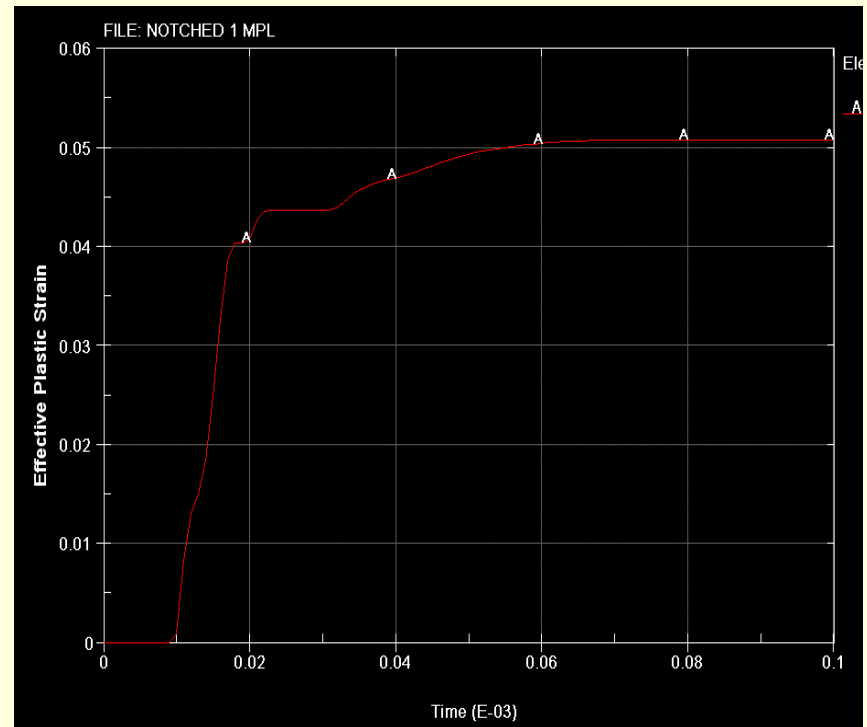
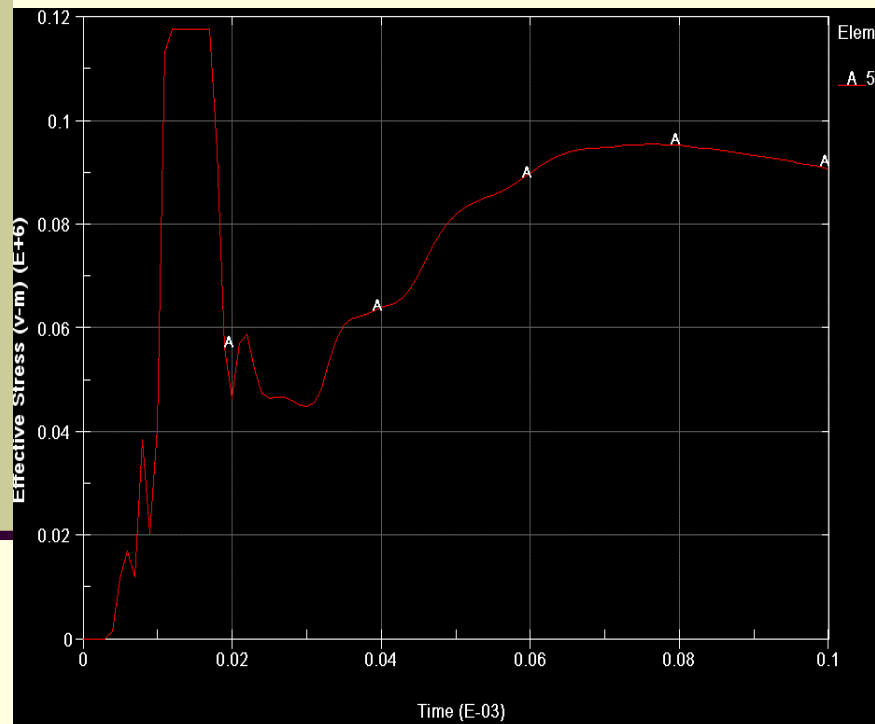
$U_z=0$  in X-Direction,  $U_y=0$  in Y-Direction,  $U_x=0$  in Z-Direction

# MAXIMUM STRESS CONTOUR (MESH II)



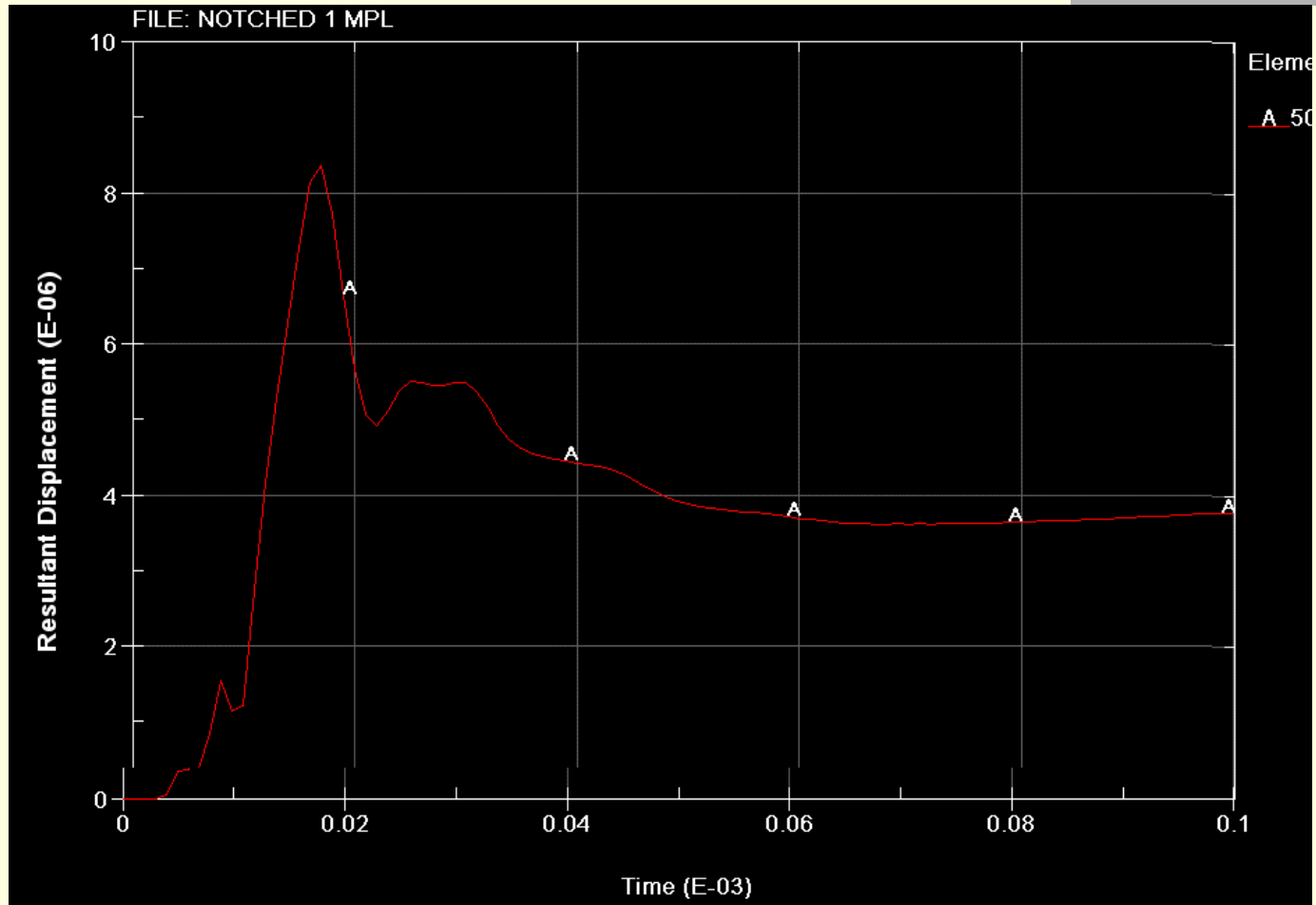
NOTCHED SPECIMEN

# STRESS/PLASTIC STRAIN VS TIME PLOTS

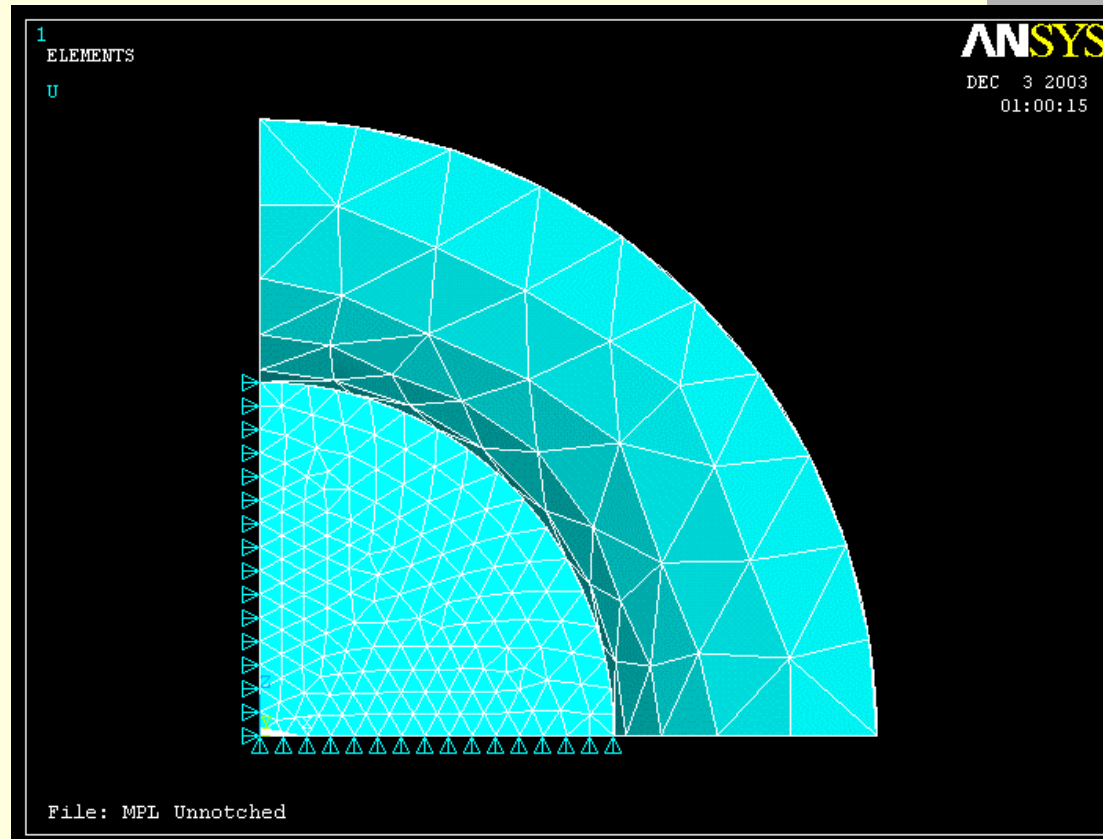




# DISPLACEMENT VS TIME PLOT

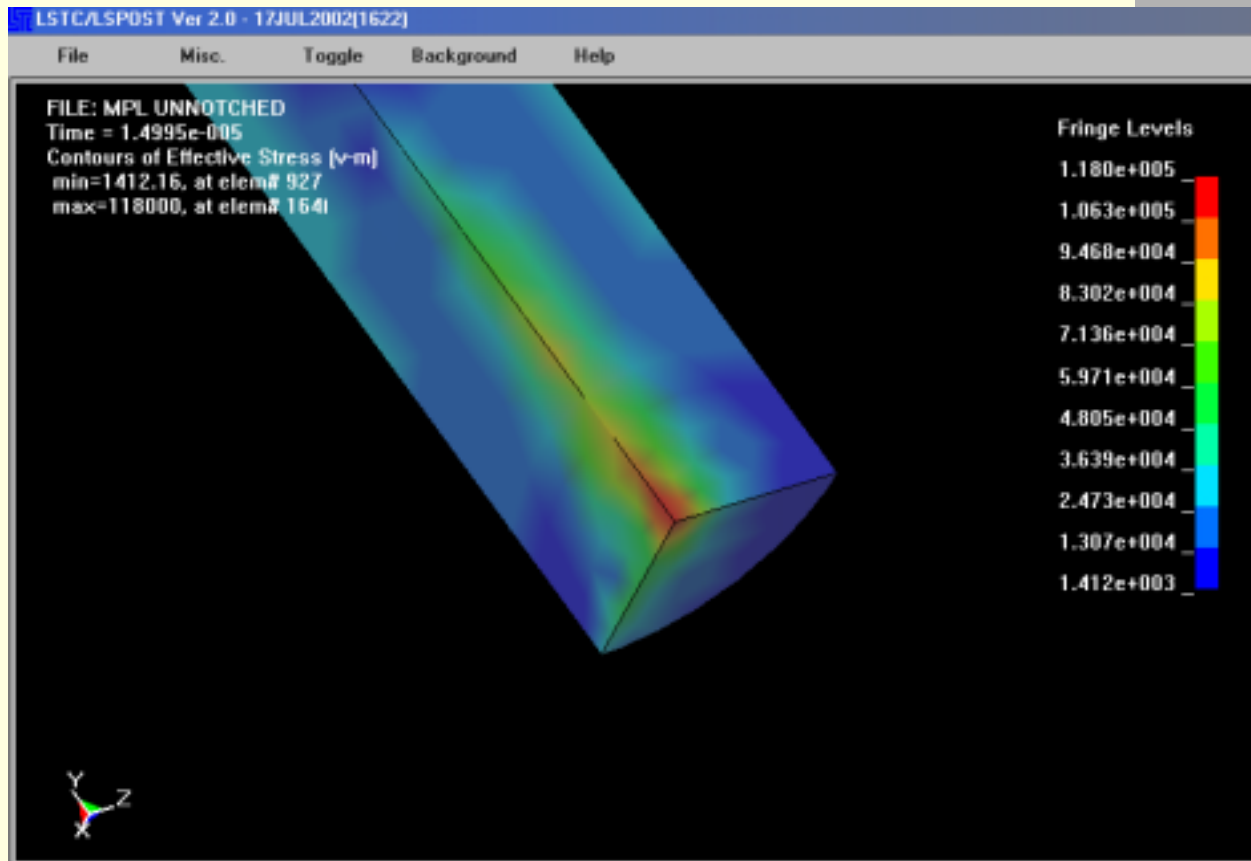


# MESH CONFIGURATION I WITH CONSTRAINTS (UN-NOTCHED)



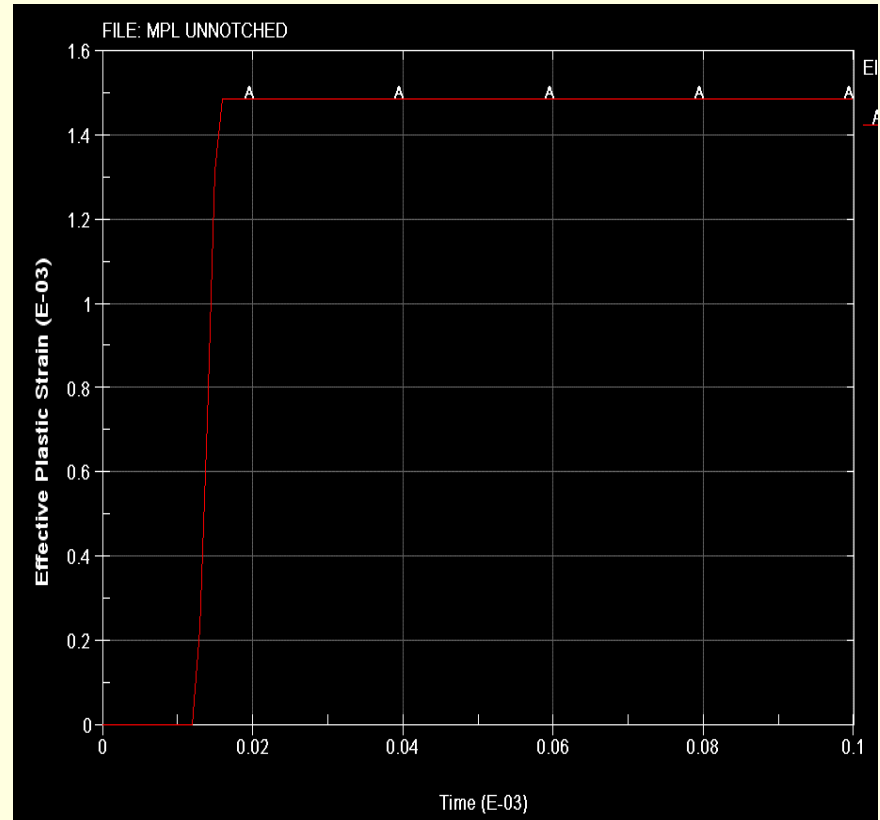
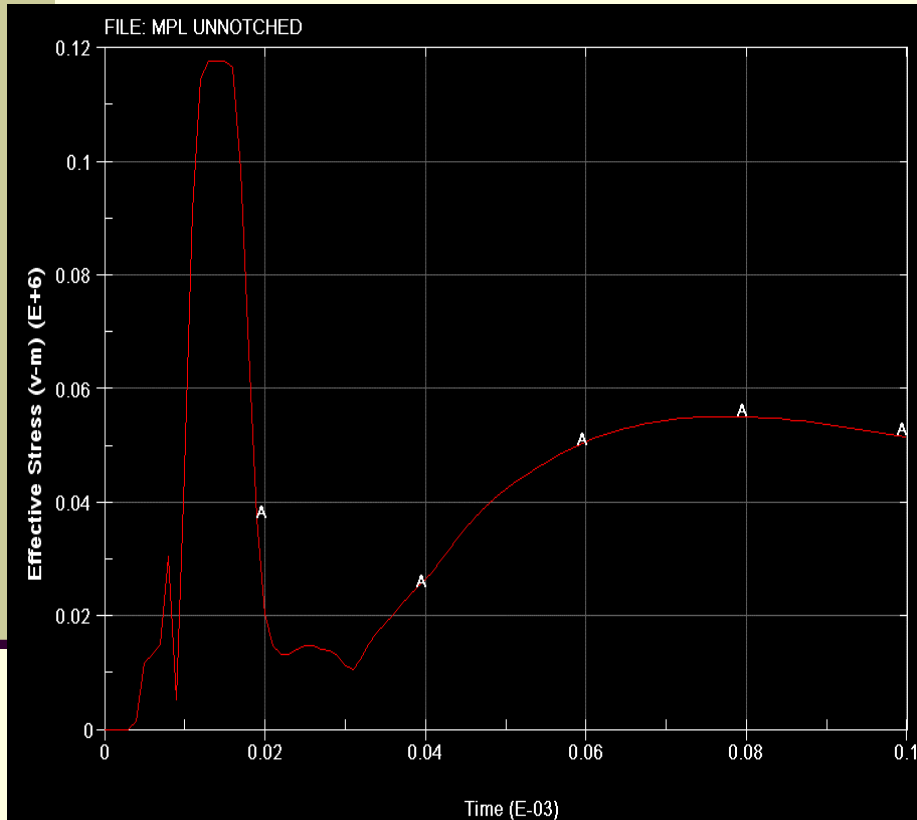
$U_z=0$  in X-Direction,  $U_y=0$  in Y-Direction,  $U_x=0$  in Z-Direction

# MAXIMUM STRESS CONTOUR (MESH I)

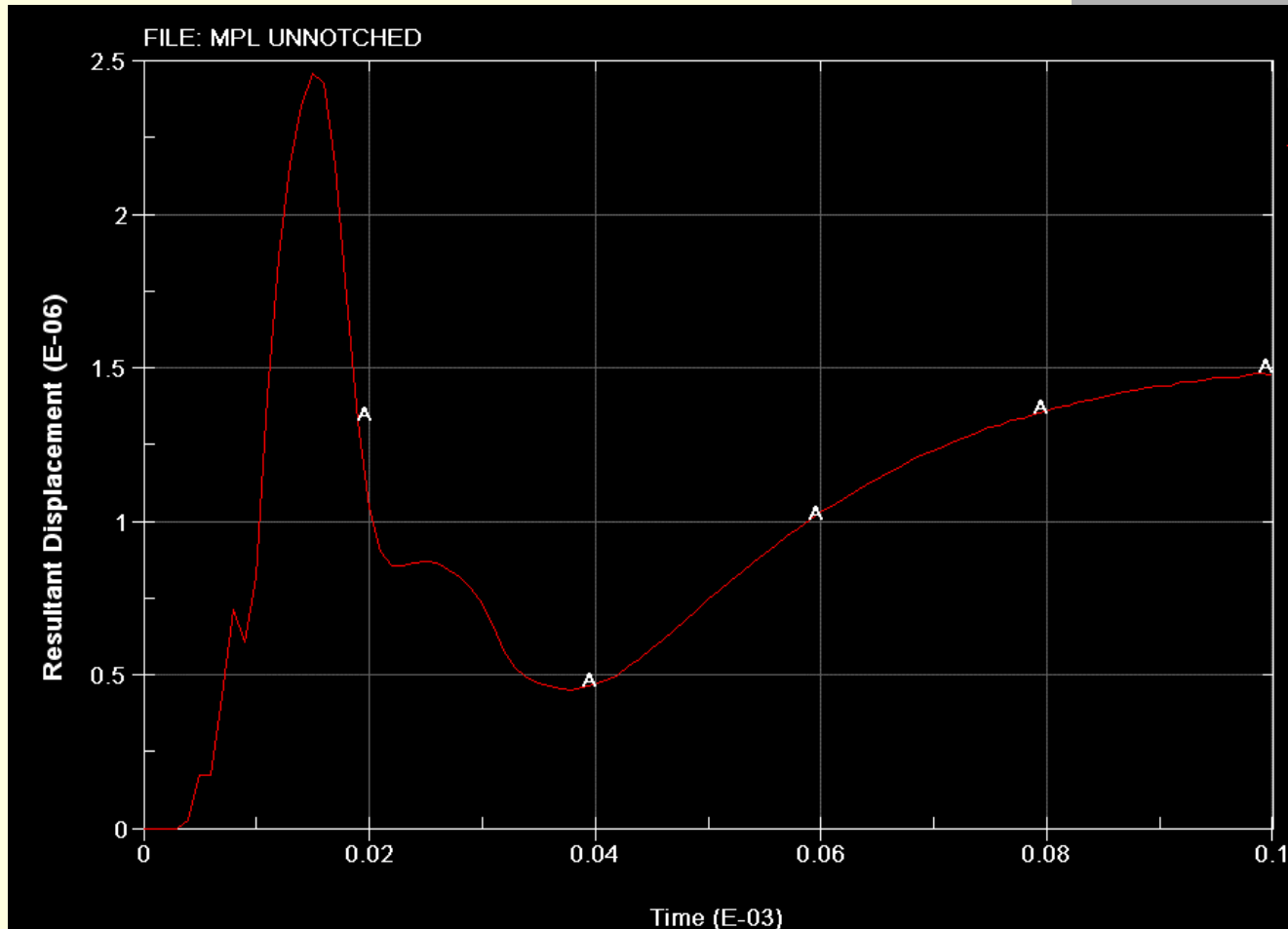


UN-NOTCHED SPECIMEN

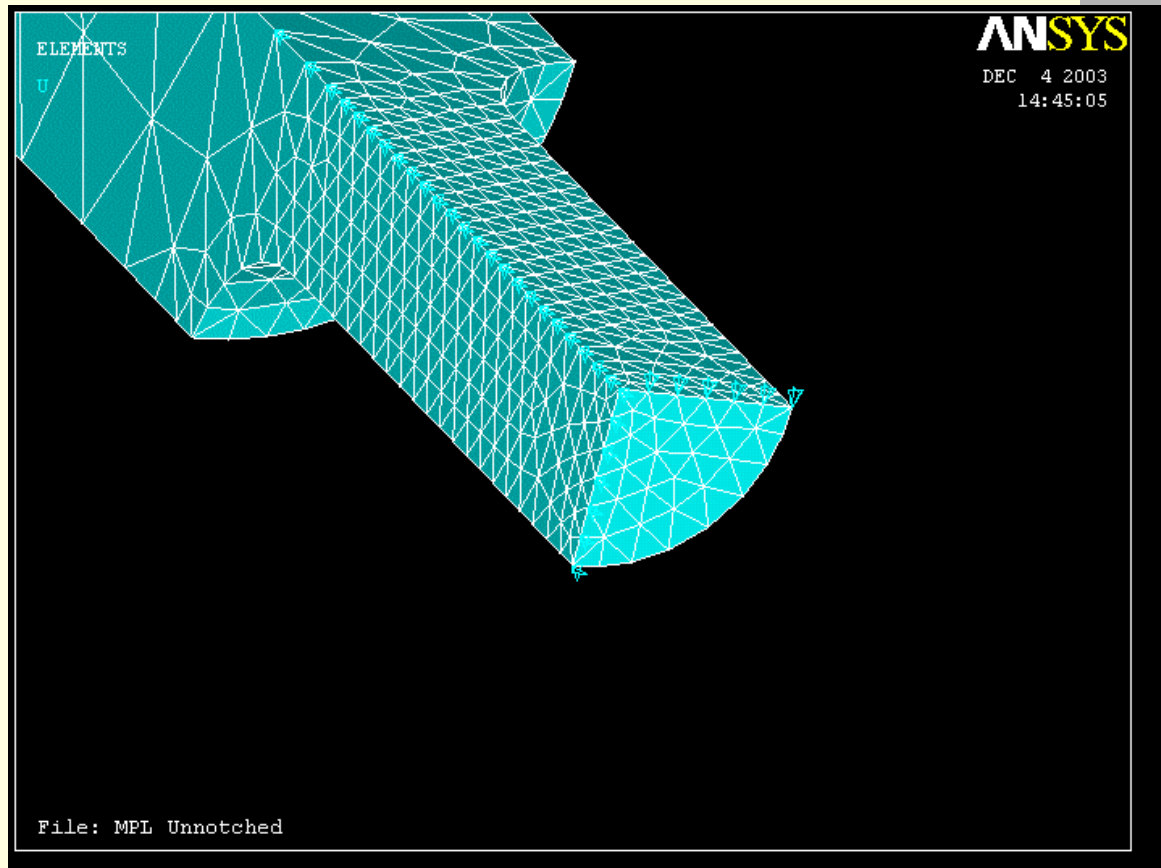
# STRESS/PLASTIC STRAIN VS TIME PLOTS



# DISPLACEMENT VS TIME PLOT

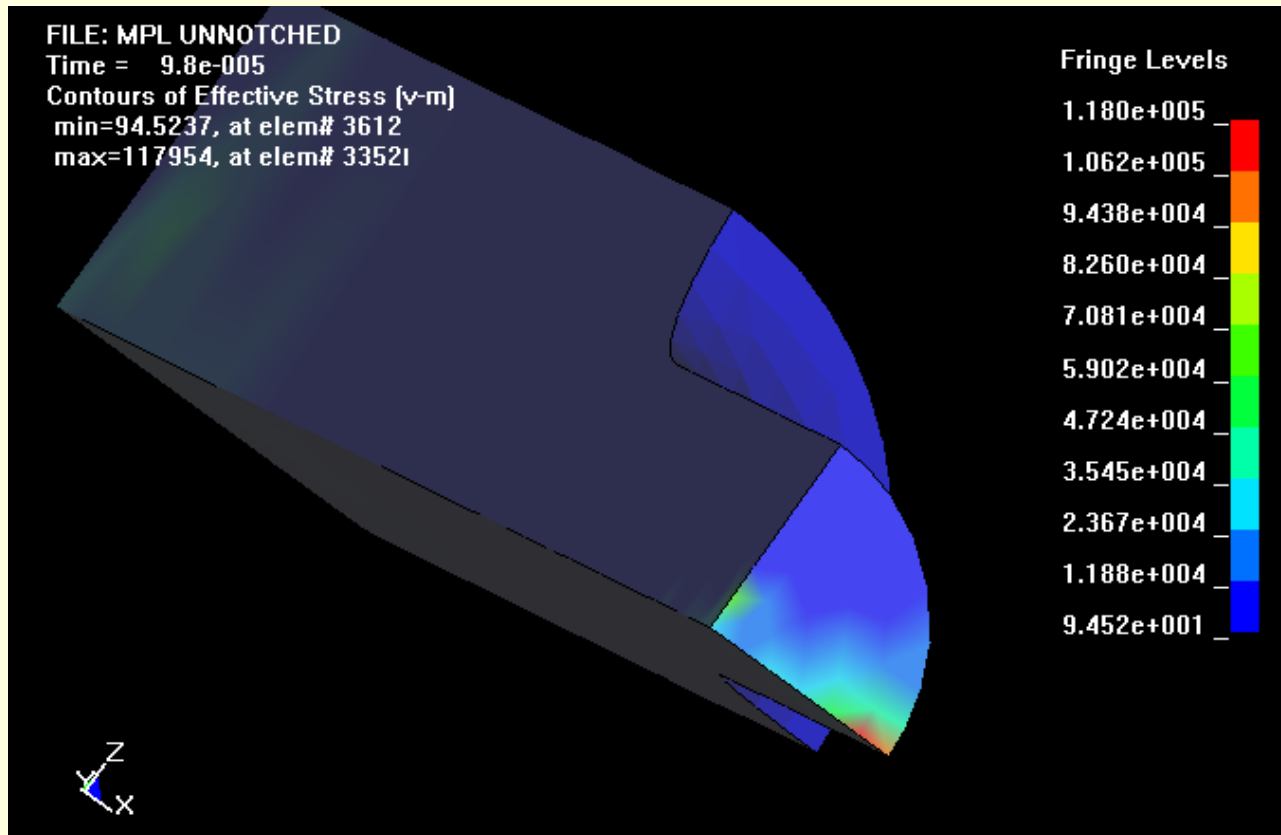


# MESH CONFIGURATION I: WITH CONSTRAINTS (UN-NOTCHED)



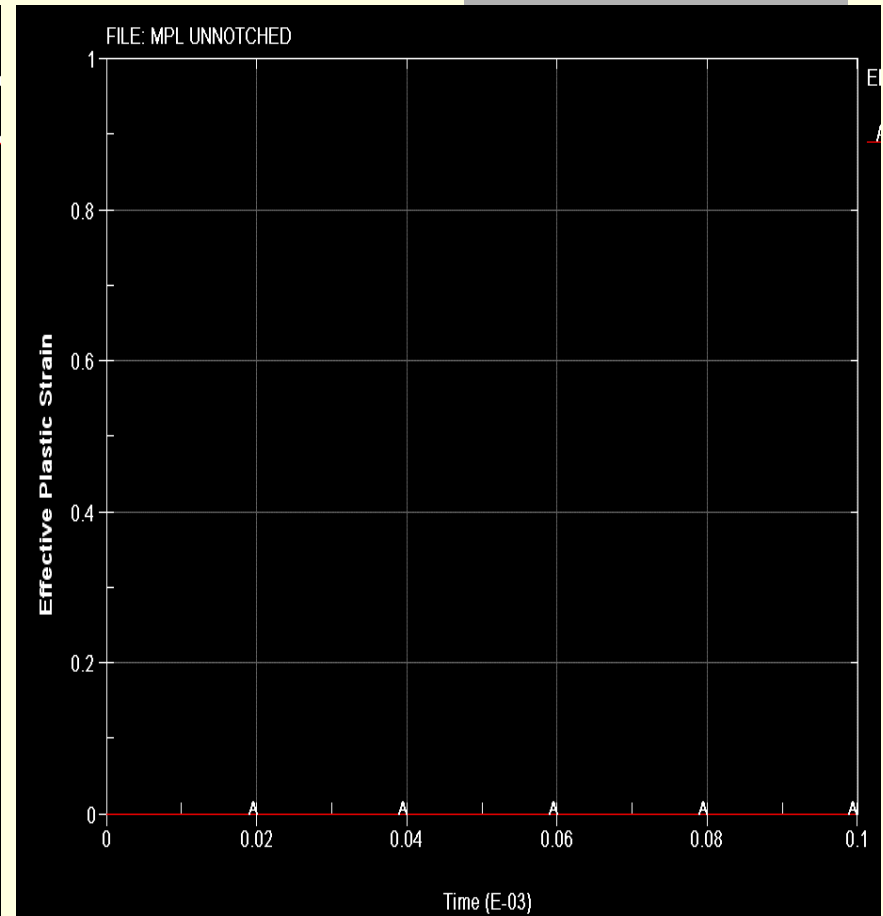
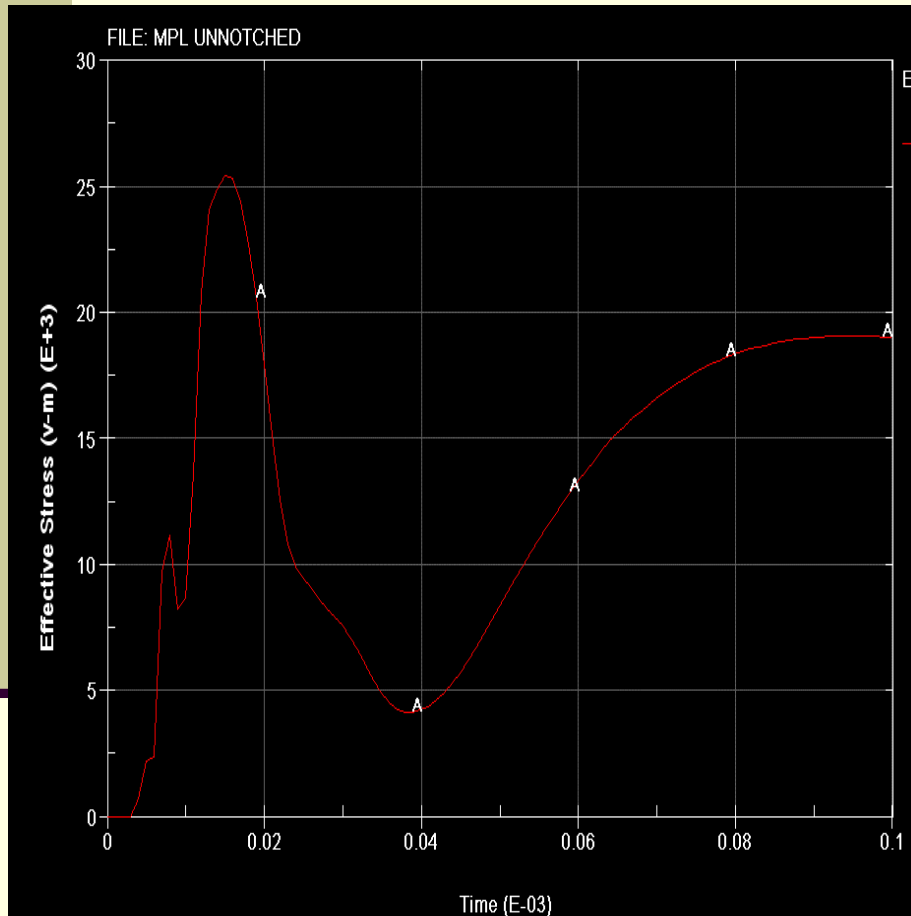
$U_z=0$  in X-Direction,  $U_y=0$  in Y-Direction,  $U_x=0$  in Z-Direction

# MAXIMUM STRESS CONTOUR (MESH II)



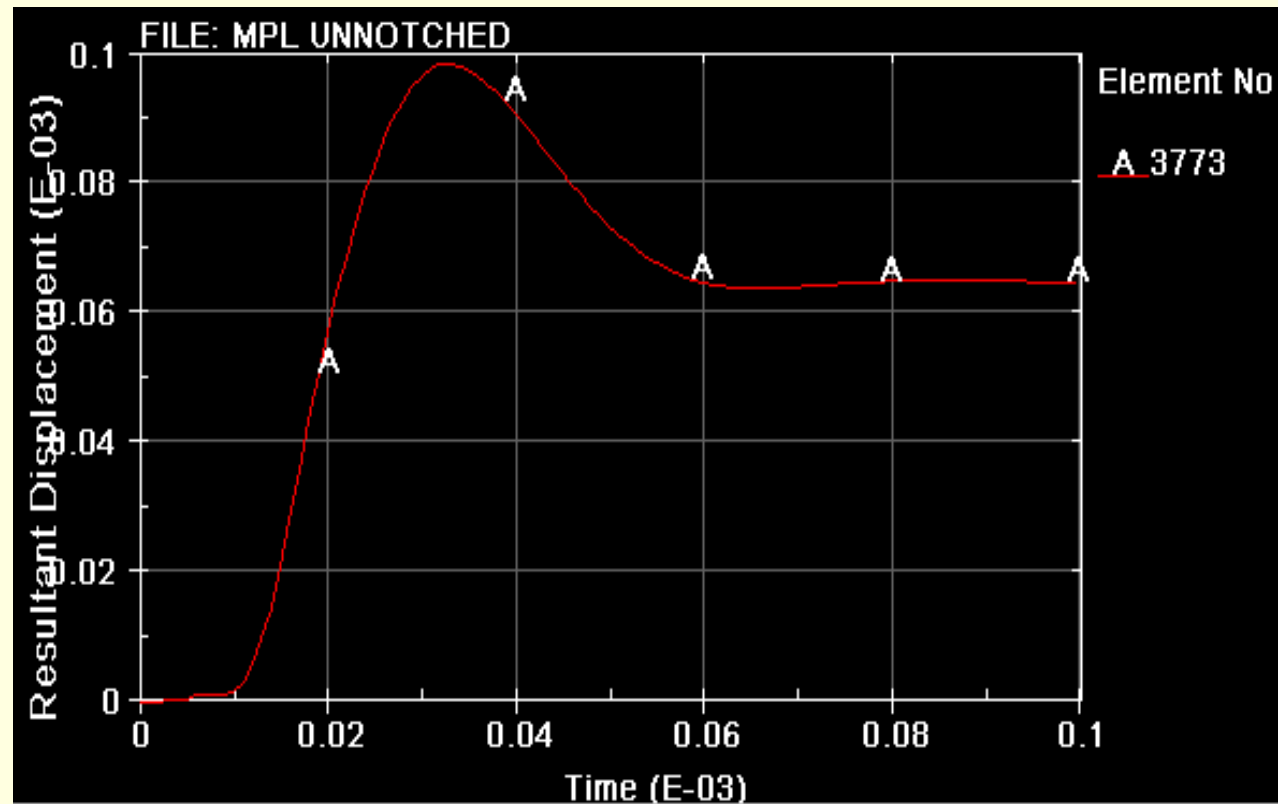
UN-NOTCHED SPECIMEN

# STRESS/PLASTIC STRAIN VS TIME PLOTS





# DISPLACEMENT VS TIME PLOT



# COMPARISON OF EXPERIMENTAL AND COMPUTATIONAL RESULTS

| MATERIAL | CONFIGURATION | MESH SCHEME  | EXPERIMENTAL VALUES            | COMPUTATIONAL VALUES             | RESULT S            |
|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|          |               |              |                                | PROJ I                           | PROJ II             |
| HT-9     | UN-NOTCHED    | SCHEME 1     | Ult. Tensile Strength= 143 Ksi | Max. Stress Obtained = 184 Ksi   | Max Stress= 118 Ksi |
| HT-9     | UN-NOTCHED    | REFINED MESH | Ult. Tensile Strength= 143 Ksi | Max. Stress Obtained = 188.5 Ksi | Max Stress= 118 Ksi |

| <b>MATERIAL</b> | <b>CONFIGURATION</b> | <b>MESH<br/>SCHEME</b> | <b>EXPERIMENTAL<br/>VALUES</b>       | <b>COMPUTATIONAL<br/>VALUES</b>          | <b>Results</b>            |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
|                 |                      |                        |                                      | <b>Proj I</b>                            | <b>Proj II</b>            |
| <b>HT-9</b>     | NOTCHED              | SCHEME<br>1            | Ult. Tensile<br>Strength= 243<br>Ksi | Max. Stress<br>Obtained<br>= 264.845 Ksi | Max<br>Stress=<br>118 Ksi |
| <b>HT-9</b>     | NOTCHED              | REFINED<br>MESH        | Ult. Tensile<br>Strength= 243<br>Ksi | Max. Stress<br>Obtained<br>= 307.670 Ksi | Max<br>Stress=<br>118 Ksi |

# CONCLUSIONS

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- The tensile specimen was studied under different mesh configurations
- Comparison of computational and experimental results shows discrepancies in the magnitude of the parameter under consideration.
- The results obtained were compared with those obtained in project I and also the experimental values.
- Stress VS Time, Strain VS time and Displacement Vs Time were plotted.